

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES - JULY 1968

This preliminary statement of Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment will be followed by the monthly bulletin *Employment and Unemployment*, which gives information in greater detail. The figures shown are subject to revision.

The estimates contained herein are based on comprehensive data derived for the purpose from the population census of June 1961. They are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment. These data have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

For reasons of space, minor revisions which are sometimes necessary in respect of earlier months cannot be shown. Any such revisions are incorporated in the following issue of *Employment and Unemployment*.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

NOTE. The figures in this statement are not directly comparable with statistics derived from the 1966 population census, for which new work force definitions were adopted. Estimates for June 1966 and subsequent months will be revised as soon as possible. The new series, which will be at a higher level than the present series, will be based on 1966 census benchmarks. In due course the estimates for periods prior to the census of June 1966 will also be revised, but on a basis comparable with that of the 1961 census benchmarks, the information needed to revise these benchmarks on the 1966 census basis not being available.

TABLE 1. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)

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( '000 )

| Month       | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | N.T. | A.C.T.<br>(a) | Australia |                            |
|-------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|
|             |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |               | Original  | Seasonally<br>adjusted (b) |
| MALES       |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |               |           |                            |
| 1967 - June | 1,006.4 | 744.8   | 335.2 | 243.2 | 183.9 | 82.7  | 11.6 | 27.4          | 2,635.3   | 2,633.9                    |
| - July      | 1,004.3 | 744.0   | 336.8 | 243.3 | 184.9 | 82.3  | 11.9 | 27.5          | 2,634.8   | 2,639.8                    |
| 1968 - June | 1,031.4 | 763.1   | 345.0 | 250.0 | 198.1 | 84.3  | 13.1 | 29.4          | 2,714.4   | 2,713.0                    |
| July        | 1,031.0 | 763.8   | 346.3 | 249.7 | 198.2 | 84.1  | 13.5 | 29.3          | 2,715.9   | 2,721.1                    |
| FEMALES     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |               |           |                            |
| 1967 - June | 443.4   | 340.9   | 133.9 | 99.7  | 72.4  | 30.9  | 4.1  | 14.4          | 1,139.8   | 1,142.7                    |
| - July      | 443.0   | 341.1   | 134.4 | 99.8  | 72.4  | 30.5  | 4.1  | 14.5          | 1,140.0   | 1,144.8                    |
| 1968 - June | 460.3   | 350.9   | 139.9 | 106.0 | 78.7  | 31.9  | 4.8  | 16.0          | 1,188.5   | 1,191.4                    |
| - July      | 461.3   | 351.5   | 140.6 | 105.6 | 79.0  | 31.5  | 4.9  | 16.0          | 1,190.3   | 1,195.3                    |
| PERSONS     |         |         |       |       |       |       |      |               |           |                            |
| 1967 - June | 1,449.8 | 1,085.7 | 469.1 | 342.9 | 256.3 | 113.6 | 15.7 | 41.8          | 3,775.1   | 3,775.9                    |
| - July      | 1,447.3 | 1,085.1 | 471.2 | 343.1 | 257.3 | 112.8 | 16.0 | 42.0          | 3,774.8   | 3,784.6                    |
| 1968 - June | 1,491.7 | 1,114.0 | 484.9 | 356.0 | 276.8 | 116.2 | 17.9 | 45.4          | 3,902.9   | 3,903.7                    |
| - July      | 1,492.3 | 1,115.3 | 486.9 | 355.3 | 277.2 | 115.6 | 18.4 | 45.3          | 3,906.2   | 3,916.4                    |

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) For details of methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1968*.

TABLE 2. — WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRY GROUPS, ETC., AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(‘000)

| Month                             | Manu-<br>facturing | Electricity,<br>Gas, Water,<br>Sanitary<br>Services | Building<br>and<br>Construc-<br>tion | Transport<br>and<br>Storage | Communi-<br>cation | Finance<br>and<br>Property | Commerce      | Public<br>Authority<br>Activities<br>(n.e.i.) | Community<br>and<br>Business<br>Services | Amusement,<br>Hotels,<br>Personal<br>Service, etc | Other<br>Industries<br>(a) | Total                     | Private<br>Employment     | Government<br>Employment<br>(b) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| MALES                             |                    |   |                                      |                             |                    |                            |               |   |  |   |                            |                           |                           |                                 |
| 1967 - June                       | 965.9              | 99.6  | 299.0                                | 201.9                       | 84.2               | 105.4                      | 398.4         | 122.5   | 201.8                                    | 92.0  | 64.6                       | 2,635.3                   | 1,878.4                   | 756.9                           |
| - July                            | 966.1              | 99.8  | 298.7                                | 201.8                       | 84.4               | 105.3                      | 397.1         | 122.8   | 201.8                                    | 92.1  | 65.0                       | 2,634.8                   | 1,877.1                   | 757.7                           |
| 1968 - June                       | 987.1              | 101.5   | 310.0                                | 206.2                       | 87.0               | 109.3                      | 406.4         | 128.2   | 212.6                                    | 97.7  | 68.6                       | 2,714.4                   | 1,934.6                   | 779.8                           |
| - July                            | 988.9              | 101.8   | 309.5                                | 206.1                       | 87.0               | 109.3                      | 405.5         | 128.3   | 212.6                                    | 98.0  | 68.9                       | 2,715.9                   | 1,936.0                   | 779.9                           |
| FEMALES                           |                    |   |                                      |                             |                    |                            |               |   |  |   |                            |                           |                           |                                 |
| 1967 - June                       | 305.5              | 7.4   | 7.5                                  | 21.7                        | 22.7               | 70.1                       | 251.0         | 49.4  | 296.6                                    | 105.5   | 2.6                        | 1,139.8                   | 927.1                     | 212.7                           |
| - July                            | 305.3              | 7.4   | 7.6                                  | 21.7                        | 22.4               | 69.9                       | 249.8         | 50.2  | 297.3                                    | 105.8   | 2.6                        | 1,140.0                   | 926.7                     | 213.3                           |
| 1968 - June                       | 313.2              | 7.6   | 8.2                                  | 22.7                        | 23.0               | 73.1                       | 258.3         | 51.9  | 314.5                                    | 113.1   | 2.9                        | 1,188.5                   | 964.3                     | 224.2                           |
| - July                            | 313.5              | 7.6   | 8.3                                  | 22.7                        | 22.9               | 73.3                       | 257.5         | 52.8  | 315.5                                    | 113.4   | 2.9                        | 1,190.3                   | 965.0                     | 225.3                           |
| PERSONS                           |                    |   |                                      |                             |                    |                            |               |   |  |   |                            |                           |                           |                                 |
| 1967 - June                       | 1,271.4            | 106.9   | 306.5                                | 223.6                       | 106.9              | 175.5                      | 649.3         | 172.0   | 498.4                                    | 197.5   | 67.2                       | 3,775.1                   | 2,805.6                   | 969.5                           |
| - July                            | 1,271.4            | 107.2   | 306.2                                | 223.5                       | 106.8              | 175.2                      | 646.9         | 173.0   | 499.1                                    | 197.8   | 67.6                       | 3,774.8                   | 2,803.8                   | 971.0                           |
| 1968 - June                       | 1,300.2            | 109.1   | 318.2                                | 228.9                       | 110.0              | 182.5                      | 664.7         | 180.1   | 527.0                                    | 210.8   | 71.4                       | 3,902.9                   | 2,899.0                   | 1,003.9                         |
| - July                            | 1,302.4            | 109.4   | 317.8                                | 228.8                       | 109.8              | 182.6                      | 662.9         | 181.1   | 528.2                                    | 211.4   | 71.8                       | 3,906.2                   | 2,901.0                   | 1,005.2                         |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES (‘000) |                    |   |                                      |                             |                    |                            |               |   |  |   |                            |                           |                           |                                 |
| Month                             | Males              |   | Females                              |                             | Persons            |                            | Manufacturing |   | Commerce                                 |   | Private Employment         |                           | Government Employment (b) |                                 |
|                                   | Original           | Seasonally<br>Adjusted(c)                           | Original                             | Seasonally<br>Adjusted(c)   | Original           | Seasonally<br>Adjusted(c)  | Original      | Seasonally<br>Adjusted(c)                     | Original                                 | Seasonally<br>Adjusted(c)                         | Original                   | Seasonally<br>Adjusted(c) | Original                  | Seasonally<br>Adjusted(c)       |
| 1968 - Apr.                       | 2,706.4            | 2,698.0   | 1,182.6                              | 1,179.8                     | 3,889.0            | 3,877.8                    | 1,298.4       | 1,293.2                                       | 661.4                                    | 662.8   | 2,887.7                    | 2,881.6                   | 1,001.3                   | 996.2                           |
| - May                             | 2,712.1            | 2,704.8   | 1,186.6                              | 1,186.6                     | 3,898.7            | 3,891.3                    | 1,299.4       | 1,297.3                                       | 664.3                                    | 665.6   | 2,895.5                    | 2,892.6                   | 1,003.2                   | 997.5                           |
| - June                            | 2,714.4            | 2,713.0   | 1,188.5                              | 1,191.4                     | 3,902.9            | 3,903.7                    | 1,300.2       | 1,300.9                                       | 664.7                                    | 667.7   | 2,899.0                    | 2,902.5                   | 1,003.9                   | 1,001.3                         |
| - July                            | 2,715.9            | 2,721.1   | 1,190.3                              | 1,195.3                     | 3,906.2            | 3,916.4                    | 1,302.4       | 1,305.1                                       | 662.9                                    | 669.3   | 2,901.0                    | 2,912.7                   | 1,005.2                   | 1,004.0                         |

(a) Forestry, Fishing and Trapping; and Mining and Quarrying. (b) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees. (c) See note (b), Table 1.

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NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.